

## **Highlights of the Conference**



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### Is Carbon the enemy? What would the EU do without it?

- renewable carbon is essential in the chemical industry that avoids or substitute the use of any additional fossil carbon
- biogenic carbon a source of renewable carbon: sustainable agriculture & forest can provide the biogenic C and nutrients for bioeconomy
- > sustainable biomass supplies can increase considerably synergy is key!
- > we have to take into account the trade-offs and synergies and integrating biomass conversion for multiple purposes to contribute to the overall sustainable bioeconomy
- carbon based initiatives carbon sequestration/carbon farming are key for sustainable farming















#### **Biomass: Headwinds and Opportunities around the Globe**

- international perspective: policy and market drivers in different regions and for industry
- > the sense of urgency: the window of opportunities is closing
- > no scenario possible without bioenergy toward reaching Net Zero Emissions by 2050
- > we need to massively expand sustainable feedstocks: will be there enough biomass?
- carbon offsetting highly controversial, how to compensate to reach net zero emissions















### **Topic 1 Sustainable Resources for Decarbonising the Economy**

- biomass resources from crops from abandoned, marginal, contaminated lands and organic waste for providing sustainable bioenergy and biofuels
- > spatial analysis and models for biomass supply chain design and demonstration of multiple spatial tools and databases for mapping and analyses
- > promising solutions for optimisation of crop yields and improving agronomic practices together with phytoremediation for crops on marginal and contaminated land
- methods and processes delivering multiple products from AD for soil amendment and carbon storage improving the knowledge on agro practices together with phytoremediation
- > algae and aquatic biomass: production systems and applications; resilient algae consortia overcoming limitations experienced by single species approaches













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## **Topic 2 Sustainability, Impacts and Policies**

- > social-economic aspects in circular economy along with economic and environmental sustainability impacts; indicators to assess circularity and monitor the circular economy
- Trade-offs on delivering ecosystem services from biomass production; ecosystem services have to consider all benefits: both private goods and wider public goods / societal benefits
- > environmental assessments and LCA of bioenergy, carbon capture, biochar applications, carbon sink of bio-based material use environmental assessments more widely in LCA
- perspectives of alternative solutions for agricultural systems with limited resources (water or soil) and the alternatives for reutilising food agroresidues
- > overview about the integration of biomasses into EU bioeconomy; flexible bioenergies and systems integration















#### **Topic 3 Biomass, Bio-based Products and Bioenergy Integration**

- > progress in thermochemical process gasification for ultra-clean syngas for a range of renewable fuels and chemical applications-biomethanol, bioethanol and chemicals
- integrated concepts and environmental impact for biorefineries employing a range of technologies to optimal output, for SAF production and other high-added value products
- > examples and advancements on flexible biogas plants, smart control systems and powerto-gas systems; bioenergy as key role to phase out from the largely dominant fossil heat
- > cases on the valorization of bioresources for market uptake of intermediate bioenergy carriers and bio-based chemicals

















### **Topic 4 Biomass Conversion for Bioenergy**

- > technology development of small-scale combustion in small-scale pellet boilers, increased efficiency and zero emissions
- > novel methods for emission reduction through catalysts and additives, novel CO2 removal technology for carbon capture based on a dual bed calcination reactor
- developments in gasification and gas cleaning for hydrogen-rich syngas, bio-methane and biochar; developments towards polygeneration concepts
- > development of pretreatment processes of biomass feedstocks upgrading fuel quality and valorization options and processes of various residues in combustion processes
- biogas developments, novel solutions and innovative biogas innovative research a good technological base for further expansion of biogas production in the EU up to 2030















#### **Topic 5 Biomass Conversion to Intermediate Bioenergy Carriers and Sustainable Biofuels**

- > advances in technologies, and key breakthroughs for the production of SAF, renewable hydrocarbon biofuels and bio-LPG with renewable hydrogen
- > new technologies & process designs for the conversion of biomass and CO2 with H2 to fuels, solutions combining sustainable production pathways for BtL, PBtL and PtL
- > progress in pyrolysis, novel concepts and integrated processes, valorisation of the pyrolysis products and bio-oil upgrading for renewable fuels and bio-carbon
- investigations on catalytic and non-catalytic supercritical water gasification and process development; innovative biotechnological processes for bio-hydrogen through dark fermentation and supercritical water gasification















# **Topic 6 Biomass Conversion to Bio-based Products and Chemicals**

- > diverse lignocellulose biomass utilization options with various pretreatment methods alcohol-based pretreatment, alkali hydrolysis and thermo-chemical fractionation
- > novel green processes, approaches, solvents, and catalysts to obtain bio-based platform chemicals, products and biofuels
- conversion of low value stream into high value products/chemicals through fermentation, hydrothermal carbonization and pyrolysis processes
- process developments lignocellulosic feedstock processing and transformation to intermediate products (biofuels and chemicals) through gasification & syngas fermentation;
- innovative biological ways for CO<sub>2</sub> conversion and for the future use of CO2 for biomethane and co-produce further value-added products















#### Some key messages

- > renewable carbon avoids or substitute the use of any additional fossil carbon
- > the main question is be there enough biomass?
- biomass resources from crops from abandoned, marginal, contaminated lands and organic waste
- > trade-offs and ecosystem services we have to consider all private and societal benefits
- > technology advances, multiple options ready to be implemented













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# Thank you

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